





Reference No: IEDS_2020_2021_IOPAN_01

Characteristics of marine CO₂ system in the coastal zone affected by organic matter release from thawing permafrost

Leading unit: International Environmental Doctoral School associated with the Centre for Polar Studies at the University of Silesia in Katowice (IEDS) - Institute of Oceanology Polish Academy of Sciences

Mode of study: full-time

Degree to be obtained: PhD in the field of natural sciences, in the discipline of Earth and related environmental sciences

Duration: 4 years (8 semesters)

Language: English

Scholarship: 4000 PLN gross per month throughout the entire period of the study (4 years)

Online registration: <u>www.irk.us.edu.pl</u> (applications from non-registered candidates will not be considered)

Recruitment regulations: https://www.mssd.us.edu.pl/en/wp-

content/uploads/sites/2/2020/07/REKRUTACJA 2020 2021 MSSSD ENG.pdf

Recruitment conditions in accordance with the NCN regulations:

https://www.ncn.gov.pl/sites/default/files/pliki/uchwaly-rady/2019/uchwala25_2019-zal1_ang.pdf

Deadline: 21st January 2021

Applications should be sent to: <u>office@iopan.pl</u> and copy to: <u>potrykus@iopan.pl</u> with message title: 'PhD student NCN-PROSPECTOR'

Required documents:

- CV (containing research achievements, including publications in prestigious academic press /journals, research-related achievements, scholarships, awards and research experience

Uniwersytet Śląski w Katowicach ul. Bankowa 12 40-007 Katowice www.us.edu.pl Instytut Geofizyki Polskiej Akademii Nauk ul. Księcia Janusza 64 01-452 Warszawa www.igf.edu.pl Instytut Matematyczny Polskiej Akademii Nauk ul. Śniadeckich 8 00-656 Warszawa www.impan.pl





gained in Poland or abroad, research workshops and training courses, participation in research projects)

- motivation letter

ul. Będzińska 60 41-200 Sosnowiec tel. +48 32 368 93 80 polarknow@us.edu.pl www.mssd.us.edu.pl

- MSc diploma
- PhD work conspectus (containing information on the topic of the doctoral dissertation and the scientific discipline in which the doctorate will be carried out, setting the topic of the dissertation in the context of current research problems, research goal and questions, proposed research methods, expected results and the schedule of preparing the doctoral dissertation)
- Signed consent clause: <u>http://www.iopan.gda.pl/praca/CONSENT_CLAUSE.pdf</u> (Information on the processing of personal data: <u>http://www.iopan.pl/praca/INFORMATION_ON_THE_PROCESSING_OF_PERSONAL_DATA.pdf</u>)

Recruitment stages:

- 1) Assessment of documentation in terms of project requirements and quality of the proposed PhD work conspectus
- 2) Interview only candidates selected in the first stage of the recruitment will be invited for the interview; interview may take place online

Date of the interview: 28th January 2021

Announcement of results: 29th January 2021

Requirements:

- 1. MSc degree (or equivalent) in oceanography or related discipline.
- 2. Knowledge about carbon cycling in the environment and marine CO2 system.
- 3. Knowledge about physical chemistry in coastal systems and marine organic chemistry.
- 4. Experience in laboratory work and chemical analyses.
- 5. Very good written and spoken English.
- 6. Experience in fieldwork, public presentations and preparation of scientific manuscripts will be an additional advantage.

Tasks description:

Uniwersytet Śląski w Katowicach ul. Bankowa 12 40-007 Katowice www.us.edu.pl Instytut Geofizyki Polskiej Akademii Nauk ul. Księcia Janusza 64 01-452 Warszawa www.igf.edu.pl Instytut Matematyczny Polskiej Akademii Nauk ul. Śniadeckich 8 00-656 Warszawa www.impan.pl





- ul. Będzińska 60 41-200 Sosnowiec tel. +48 32 368 93 80 polarknow@us.edu.pl www.mssd.us.edu.pl
- 1. Preparation, organization and participation in research cruises to the Spitsbergen fjords.
- 2. Assessing the marine CO2 system variability in regions affected by the release of organic matter from thawing permafrost.
- 3. Quantifying the effects of organic acids and organic matter remineralization on the marine CO2 system and especially on pCO2 and pH variability in seawater.
- 4. Performing statistical analyses and interpretation of the obtained results.
- 5. Preparing scientific articles
- 6. Presenting the obtained results at national and international scientific conferences.

Abstract

The Earth system changes at a rapid pace, with serious regional or even global consequences. These are for instance: climate change, global warming, sea level rise or ocean acidification. The root cause of all these changes is continuously rising CO2 concentration in the atmosphere. This increase is partially mitigated by the world ocean, which absorbs about 22% of anthropogenic CO2 emissions. Most of the mechanisms shaping the CO2 content in seawater are identified, even though some of them have not been perfectly parametrized yet. However, there is one feedback loop that has entirely escaped the attention of Earth system scientists so far, but may exert a significant impact on the Arctic marine ecosystems and the global carbon cycle. This is the influence of organic acids released from permafrost via their acidic functional groups on the acid-base balance in the marine environment. This interaction together with remineralization of permafrost-derived organic matter have a potential to change the marine CO2 system and seawater pH.

The main goal of the doctoral dissertation will be to characterize the marine CO2 system variability in regions affected by the release of organic matter from thawing permafrost. Particular attention will be paid to quantifying the influence of organic acids and organic matter remineralization on seawater pH and the air/sea CO2 exchange. Field studies will be conducted in Spitsbergen fjords, while the analytical part in the laboratories of the Institute of Oceanology of the Polish Academy of Sciences in Sopot.

The PhD student's tasks include: (1) preparation, organization and participation in research cruises in the Spitsbergen fjords, (2) assessing the marine CO2 system variability in regions affected by the release of organic matter from thawing permafrost, (3) Quantifying the effects of organic acids and organic matter remineralization on the marine CO2 system and especially on pCO2 and pH variability in seawater (4) performing statistical analyses and interpretation of the obtained results, (5) preparing scientific articles, (6) presenting the obtained results at national and international scientific conferences.

Uniwersytet Śląski w Katowicach ul. Bankowa 12 40-007 Katowice www.us.edu.pl Instytut Geofizyki Polskiej Akademii Nauk ul. Księcia Janusza 64 01-452 Warszawa www.igf.edu.pl Instytut Matematyczny Polskiej Akademii Nauk ul. Śniadeckich 8 00-656 Warszawa www.impan.pl



ul. Będzińska 60 41-200 Sosnowiec tel. +48 32 368 93 80 polarknow@us.edu.pl www.mssd.us.edu.pl



The proposed PhD work will be part of the PROSPECTOR project (PROSPECTOR: do Permafrost-Released OrganicS amPlify ocEan aCidificaTiOn in the aRctic?) funded by the Polish National Science Centre and conducted at the Institute of Oceanology of the Polish Academy of Sciences in Sopot.

Other information:

- 1. The supervisor will be dr hab. Karol Kuliński, prof. IO PAN, Institute of Oceanology Polish Academy of Sciences, Sopot
- 2. The scholarship will be paid as a part of the PROSPECTOR project.
- 3. Contact to the Secretary of the IEDS Admission Committee: +48 32 3689 380, polarknow@us.edu.pl, www.mssd.us.edu.pl.

Uniwersytet Śląski w Katowicach ul. Bankowa 12 40-007 Katowice www.us.edu.pl

Instytut Geofizyki Polskiej Akademii Nauk ul. Księcia Janusza 64 01-452 Warszawa www.igf.edu.pl Instytut Matematyczny Polskiej Akademii Nauk ul. Śniadeckich 8 00-656 Warszawa www.impan.pl